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Waste Disposal in Germany — Proper Waste Separation

Gelber Sack, Biotonne, Papiertonne, Restmüll, Glascontainer, and Sperrmüll — how waste separation works in Germany.

Deutsche Begriffe: Gelber Sack | Biotonne | Papiertonne | Restmüll | Sperrmüll | Glascontainer

Why Waste Separation?

Germany is among the **world champions of recycling**. Waste separation is **mandatory** and is taken seriously by neighbors and landlords. Improper separation can lead to complaints and even fines.

The Containers at a Glance

Gelber Sack / Gelbe Tonne

What goes in:

- Plastic packaging (yogurt cups, foils, bags)
- Cans and aluminum trays
- Tetrapak (milk and juice cartons)
- Styrofoam packaging

What does NOT go in: Toys, coat hangers, CDs — these belong in Restmüll.

Biotonne (brown)

- Fruit and vegetable scraps
- Coffee grounds and tea bags
- Garden waste (leaves, flowers)

- Eggshells

No plastic bags in the Biotonne — not even "compostable" bags (they decompose too slowly).

Papiertonne (blue)

- Newspapers, magazines, brochures
- Cardboard boxes (break them down!)
- Letters and office paper

Not: Coated paper (baking paper), pizza boxes with grease stains, photos.

Restmüll (black/gray)

Everything that doesn't belong in any other container:

- Diapers, hygiene products
- Cigarette butts
- Broken items (dishes, mirrors)
- Vacuum cleaner bags

Glascontainer

Glass bottles and glasses are sorted by **color**:

- **Clear glass** — transparent bottles and glasses
- **Green glass** — green bottles
- **Brown glass** — brown bottles

Important: Observe deposit times — usually **not** between 8:00 PM and 7:00 AM, not on Sundays.

Sperrmüll — Large Items

Furniture, mattresses, and electrical appliances **must not** simply be placed on the street. Instead:

- **Register Sperrmüll** — with the waste management office (online or by phone)
- Free or for a small fee (depending on the city)
- A pickup date will be assigned
- Alternative: **Wertstoffhof** (recycling center) — bring it yourself

Electronic Waste

Old phones, televisions, computers do **not** belong in Restmüll:

- Drop off at **Wertstoffhof** (free of charge)
- Major retailers (Media Markt, Saturn) accept old devices

Costs

Waste disposal fees are paid through **additional costs** (approx. 15-30 €/month per household). Gelber Sack is **free of charge**.

--- As of: March 2026. All information without warranty.